

Explore your NYSTRS Benefits

2025 Annual Delegates Meeting Robin Wagner Member Relations Representative



BENEFILS

- Service Credit
- Service Retirement
- Disability Retirement
- Death Benefits
- Loans
- Retirement Process



DOM Determines Tier Status



Tier 1: Before 7/1/73

Tier 2: 7/1/73 - 7/26/76

Tier 3: 7/27/76 - 8/31/83

Tier 4: 9/1/83 - 12/31/09

Tier 5: 1/1/10 - 3/31/12

Tier 6: 4/1/12 - Present



Service Credit





Service Credit

It is important to make sure you have all the service credit for which you are eligible, because it may affect **when** your benefits begin and **how much** you will receive





Ways to Accrue Service Credit

Member service with a NYSTRS participating employer

Transfer an active membership from another New York State public retirement system

Reinstate to an earlier date of membership

Receive credit for:

- Prior service
- Military service (as allowed by law)





Member Service

Days of service are reported by your employer and converted into months of service credit by school year (July 1 – June 30)

You may only be credited with one year of credit within one school year

Days Per Year		Credit	Days Per Year		Credit
Under 20 days	=	None	90-109	=	5 months
20-29	=	1 month	110-129	=	6 months
30-49	=	2 months	130-149	=	7 months
50-69	=	3 months	150-169	=	8 months
70-89	=	4 months	170+	=	9 months
			9 months	=	1 year



Additional Job Duties

When retiring mid-year or as a part-time employee, service credit can be accrued from additional job duties

Example:

- Member's cease teaching date is 12/31/2025
- Date of retirement is 01/01/2026
- Regular earnings are \$32,000 with 80 days of service credit
- Additional coaching stipend is \$4,500 with 16 days

Salary Earned	Days Credited
\$32,000	80 Days
\$ 4,500	16 Days
\$36,500	96 Days or 5 Months Credit

Earnings for FAS \$36,500 with 96 days or 5 Months of service



Transfer Service

A membership must transfer in the direction of your last employment

What is it?

Combines *active* memberships in multiple NYS public retirement systems

- Retain earliest membership date
- Combine salaries and service (up to one year of credit per school year) which may lead to a higher retirement benefit



How can I apply?

- Contact both retirement systems to discuss advantages and disadvantages
- Initiate a transfer by contacting the retirement system you are *leaving*



Reinstatement Service

What is it?

Permits an active member with a ceased membership in a NYS public retirement system to reinstate to their earliest date of membership

How can I apply?

- Contact NYSTRS to discuss the advantages and disadvantages; reinstatement is irrevocable
- File an Election to Reinstate (RIS-1)
 - ✓ There is also option to elect reinstatement within our membership application.
- Cost will be calculated to reinstate to a former Tier 3-6 membership
- Receive earlier tier status and the associated service credit





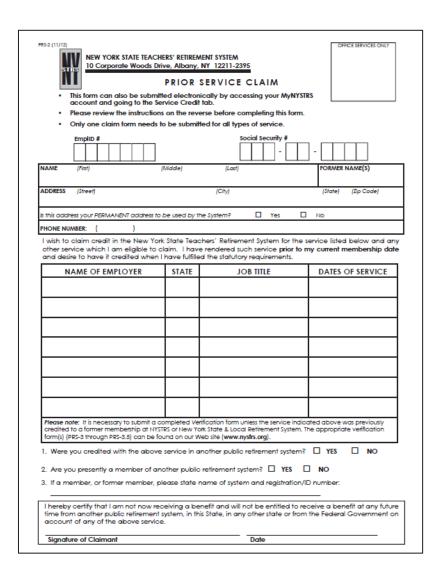
What is it?

Credit that members can receive for NYS public service before their NYSTRS date of membership

How can I apply?

File your Prior Service Claim (PRS-2) by mail or online through MyNYSTRS and submit a verification form completed by your former employer(s)

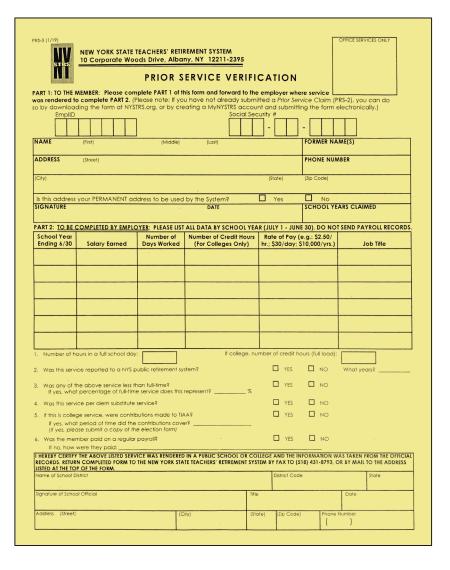
- Need 2 years of service credit under current membership
- No cost for Tier 1 and 2 members
- Cost will be calculated for Tiers 3 6





You complete Part 1 of the appropriate Prior Service Verification form and send it to your former employer

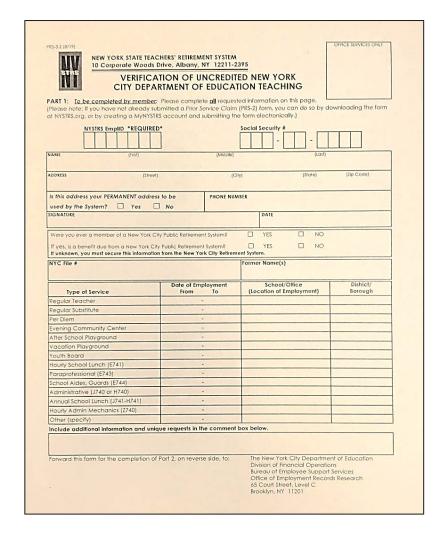
The employer completes Part 2 to provide the details NYSTRS needs to determine the service credit and the associated cost





Use the *Verification of Uncredited New York City Department of Education Teaching* (PRS-3.2) if prior to joining NYSTRS you had worked as a/an:

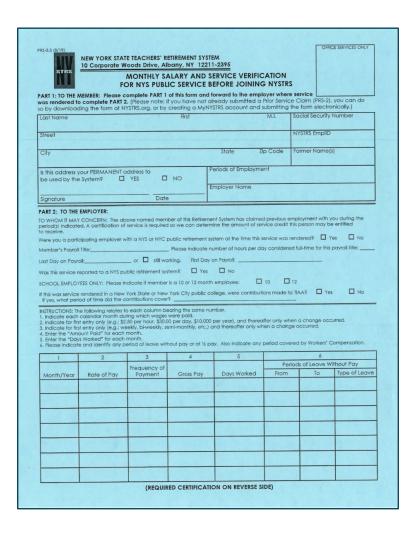
- Substitute teacher in a NYS public school in NYC
- Teaching assistant in a NYS public school in NYC
- Employee in any of the additional titles on the form; other positions reportable to the NYC Department of Education
- Employee at a participating NYS charter school in NYC





Use the *Verification of Other NYS Public Employment* (PRS-3.5) if prior to joining NYSTRS you had worked in non-educational NYS public employment for a:

- NYS Agency (Dept. of Health, Dept. of Transportation, etc.)
- County, town, municipality (lifeguard, recreation aide, etc.)
- Public library (NYS, county, town, etc.)





- Work as a payroll employee (W-2)
- Eligible for membership in role
- Can purchase with qualified funds
- Can pursue verification in retirement
- Receive retroactive adjustment





There is no cost for Tier 1 and 2 members

Tier 3 - 3% of the salary earned at the time

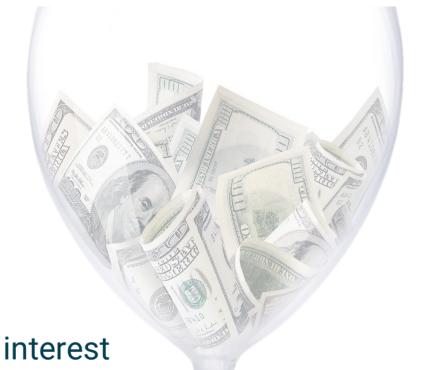
Tier 4 - 3% of salary earned, plus 5% compounded interest

Tier 5 - 3.5% of salary earned, plus 5% compounded interest

Tier 6 - 6% of salary earned, plus 5% compounded interest

The purchase of prior service does not change your tier of membership





Employer Records Can't be Found?

When the former employer indicates that the verification forms cannot be completed by the former employer (e.g., due to records lost in flood/fire), we will accept documentation from:

- Office of the NYS Comptroller Bureau of State Payroll Services to verify NYS agency or SUNY service
- Social Security Administration (SSA), Uncertified Detailed Breakdown of Earnings (7050-F4) to verify earnings by employer where Social Security payroll taxes were withheld from payroll. Social Security charges a fee to provide these records
- W-2 Earnings Statements issued by the previous employer(s)



Military Service

What is it?

Credit for active-duty military service that either preceded, or interrupted, a NYSTRS membership

How can I apply?

Submit a copy of your DD-214 to claim service

For prior military, must have five years of NYS service

 Cost is based on salary earned during the 12 months of credited service immediately preceding filing of the military service claim

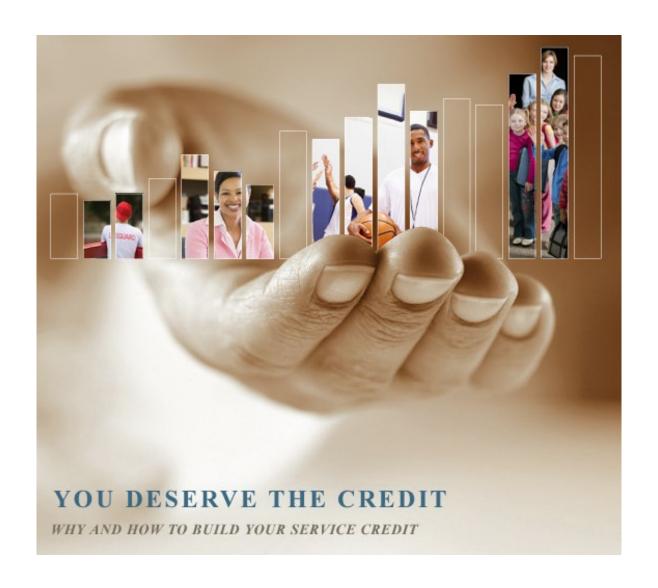
For interrupting, must return to NYSTRS service within 90 days

Cost will be calculated based on tier and military service period



NYSTRS Benefits

You Deserve the Credit





Service Retirement Benefit



Service Retirement Benefit

Your Maximum Annual Pension =







Pension Factor X Final Average Salary X



Age Factor (if applicable)



Pension Factor



The Pension Factor is the component of the pension calculation based on a member's total service credit

The Pension Factor generally increases with additional service credit



Pension Factor

TIER	YEARS OF SERVICE	PENSION %
Tiers 3-4	Less than 20 years of service	1.67% per year
	From 20-30 years of service	2% per year
	Over 30 years of service	60% + 1.5% per year beyond 30
Tier 5	Less than 25 years of service	1.67% per year
	From 25-30 years of service	2% per year
	Over 30 years of service	60% + 1.5% per year beyond 30
Tier 6	Less than 20 years of service	1.67% per year
	20 or more years of service	35% + 2% per year after



Pension Factor

Tiers 1 – 2:

Maximum pension factor is generally 79%

Tiers 3 - 6:

No maximum pension factor

Want a 100% Pension Factor?

Tiers 3 - 5: Work for 57 years!

Tier 6: Work for only 53 years!



Age Factor



The Age Factor is the component of the pension calculation that may reduce the pension if certain age and/or service requirements are not met at retirement



Tier 2 and 4 Age Factors

Retirement Age	% of full Pension Factor	Impact on Pension Factor
62	100%	None
61	94%	- 6%
60	88%	- 12%
59	85%	- 15%
58	82%	- 18%
57	79%	- 21%
56	76%	- 24%
55	73%	- 27%

If you retire **before** age 62 and have **less than 30** years of service, you will receive a percentage of the Pension Factor, prorated by month



Tier 2 and 4 Age Factor

Age will NOT be part of your benefit calculation if you retire:

- in (or after) the month you turn age 62, or
- you have 30 years of service credit.



OR





Tier 5 Age Factors

No factor applied <u>at age 57</u> with 30 years, or at age 62 regardless of service credit

Retirement Age	% of full Pension Factor
62	100%
61	93.33%
60	86.67%
59	81.67%
58	76.67%
57	71.67%
56	66.67%*
55	61.67%*

^{*} Applies even with 30 years



Tier 6 Age Factors

If you retire **prior to age 63**, there is an age factor regardless of service credit

% of full Pension Factor
100%
93.5%
87%
80.5%
74%
67.5%
61%
54.5%
48%



One Year May be Significant

29 Years

Tier 4

Age 55

Pension Factor

29 years x 2% = 58%

Age Factor = .73

58% x .73 = **42.34**%



One Year May be Significant

29 Years

Tier 4

Age 55

Pension Factor

29 years x 2% = 58%

Age Factor = .73

58% x .73 = **42.34**%

30 Years

Tier 4

Age 56

Pension Factor

30 years x 2% = 60%

No Age Factor

60%



30 Years May Not be Significant

29 Years

Tier 4

Age 62

Pension Factor

29 years x 2% = 58%

No Age Factor

58%

30 Years

Tier 4

Age 62

Pension Factor

30 years x 2% = 60%

No Age Factor

60%



When 30 Years Are Simply 30 Years

Tiers 2 – 5:

62 years of age or better

Tier 6:

63 years of age or better regardless of service credit





Service Credit Milestones

5 years Vested Status (Tiers 1 - 6*)

20 years Higher Pension Calculation Rate (Tiers 4 & Tier 6)

25 years Higher Pension Calculation Rate (Tier 5)

30 years No Age Factor at Age 55 + (Tiers 2 - 4)

No Age Factor at Age 57+ (Tier 5)



Final Average Salary

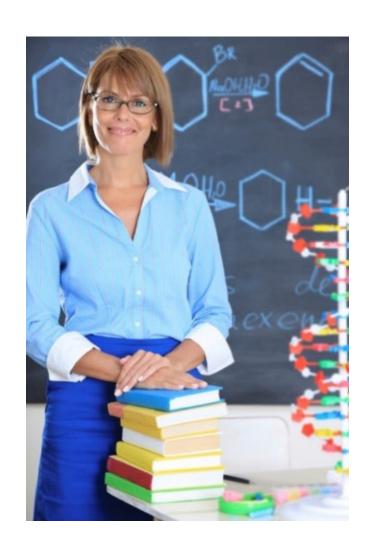


The Final Average Salary (FAS) is the component of the pension calculation based on a member's earnings

The FAS is the average of a member's three highest consecutive school years of regular salary earned



Regular Salary Includes



- Teaching
- Coaching
- Tutoring
- Summer School
- Chaperoning
- Workshops
- Traditional after-school clubs



But Must Exclude

Termination Pay

- Local Retirement Incentives
- Pay for Unused Leave

Non-Regular Compensation

- Health Insurance Stipends
- Bonuses



Yearly salary increases above a certain threshold

Tiers 3 - 6: 10% above the average of the previous two year's salaries



Tiers 3-6 (Cannot exceed 10% increase over the average of previous two years)

School Year Ending	Salary Earned	Salary Limitation
June 30, 2025	\$74,000	
June 30, 2024	\$72,000	>> \$72,000 Average
June 30, 2023	\$70,000	
June 30, 2022	\$62,000	
June 30, 2021	\$60,000	



Tiers 3-6 (Cannot exceed 10% increase over the average of previous two years)

School Year Ending	Salary Earned	Salary Limitation
June 30, 2025	\$74,000	\$ 62,000
June 30, 2024	\$72,000	+ \$ 60,000
June 30, 2023	\$70,000	\$ 122,000 / 2 \$ 61,000
June 30, 2022	\$62,000	x 1.10 \$ 67,100
June 30, 2021	\$60,000	Ç 37,100



Tiers 3-6

(Cannot exceed 10% increase over the average of previous two years)

School Year Ending	Salary Earned	Salary Limitation
June 30, 2025	\$74,000	\$78,100
June 30, 2024	\$72,000	\$72,600
June 30, 2023	\$70,000	\$67,100
June 30, 2022	\$62,000	
June 30, 2021	\$60,000	



Tiers 3-6 (Cannot exceed 10% increase over the average of previous two years)

School Year Ending	Salary Earned	Salary Limitation
June 30, 2025	\$74,000	\$78,100
June 30, 2024	\$72,000	\$72,600
June 30, 2023	\$70,000	\$67,100
June 30, 2022	\$62,000	
June 30, 2021	\$60,000	



Tiers 3-6

(Cannot exceed 10% increase over the average of previous two years)

School Year Ending	Salary Earned	Salary Limitation
June 30, 2025	\$74,000	\$78,100
June 30, 2024	\$72,000	\$72,600
June 30, 2023	\$70,000	\$67,100
June 30, 2022	\$62,000	
June 30, 2021	\$60,000	

Final Average Salary: \$71,033



Tier 6 Additional FAS Limitations

 Earnings greater than the NYS Governor's salary (currently \$250,000) cannot be included

 For those with multiple employers and 200+ days of service with a single employer, only the two highest-grossing positions per school year can be included



- Partial years are not counted as full years in an FAS
- Partial years are built back to calculate full years of salary
- Additional job duties above contract count toward days and add service credit for build back



Date of Retirement	07/01/2025	05/01/2026	07/01/2026
Salary Earned	\$130,000		
Total Service	240 days		
FAS	\$125,000		
Pension Factor	60%		
Maximum Benefit	\$75,000		



Date of Retirement	07/01/2025	05/01/2026	07/01/2026
Salary Earned	\$130,000		\$132,000
Total Service	240 days		240 days
FAS	\$125,000		\$130,000
Pension Factor	60%		61.5%
Maximum Benefit	\$75,000		\$79,950



Date of Retirement	07/01/2025	05/01/2026	07/01/2026
Salary Earned	\$130,000	\$105,000	\$132,000
Total Service	240 days	200 days	240 days
FAS	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$130,000
Pension Factor	60%	61.5%	61.5%
Maximum Benefit	\$75,000	\$76,875	\$79,950



Death and Disability Benefits



Death Benefits

- Generally active members with the minimum of one year of service are covered under an in-service death benefit
- If you pass away before retirement, your beneficiary(ies) will receive a lump-sum payment from NYSTRS



 The payment could be substantial, depending on your salary and other factors



In-Service Death Benefit

Tiers 2 - 6

Service (up to 3 years) X Final Salary (limitation applies)

Years of Service	Death Benefit Calculation (\$80,000 Final Year Salary)
1	\$80,000
2	\$160,000
3	\$240,000





Beginning at age 62 for Tier 2-5 members, and age 63 for Tier 6 members, this benefit is reduced by 4% per year, up to a maximum reduction of 40%

Post-Retirement Death Benefit

Tiers 2 - 6

May be eligible if you retire within a year of leaving payroll, and Avoid non-NYSTRS employment between cease employment date and retirement date.

First Year	50% of the death benefit in effect at retirement
Second Year	25% of the death benefit in effect at retirement
Third & Ensuing Years	10% of the benefit in effect at retirement, or at age 60 if higher.



Tier 1 members are not eligible for post-retirement death benefit coverage

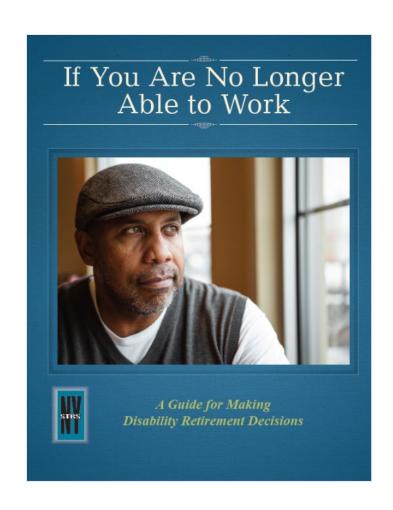


Vested Death Benefit

- A vested death benefit would be paid to beneficiary of a member that has minimum of 10 years of service credit and is not eligible for the in-service death benefit
- Coverage continues until retirement
- The vested death benefit would be equal to one-half of the active member death benefit that would have been paid if the member had died on the last day of creditable service



Disability Retirement

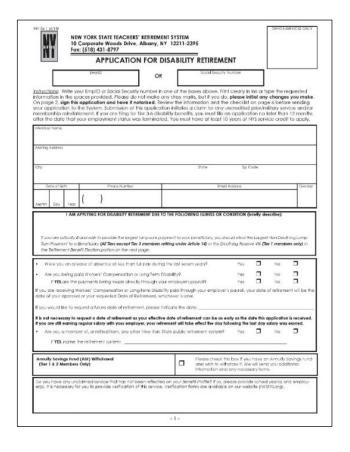


- Must be physically/mentally incapacitated
- Must have 10 years of service (can be waived if on-the-job accident caused disability)
- Must apply within one year of leaving payroll
- Benefit is generally, 33% of Final Average Salary
- Approved by NYSTRS Medical Board
- Tier 1 and 2 disability retirees may work while on disability; earnings are restricted
- Tier 3-6 disability retirees are prohibited from working while collecting a disability pension



Filing "For Protection Only"

- If you are facing a potentially lifethreatening illness or surgery, consider filing a disability application "For Protection Only"
- In most cases, the lump-sum payment to beneficiary would be significantly higher than the in-service death benefit
- Member must complete the Application for Disability Retirement (RET-54.1) and Medical Information Summary (RET-54.1B) forms or file online through <u>MyNYSTRS</u>





Example for Comparison:

In-Service

Total payment to a beneficiary is	\$300,000	
Required member contributions plus interest are also returned in the amount of	\$60,000	
A member age 60 with 24 years of service and a salary of \$80,000 dies in service. The death benefit is	\$240,000	

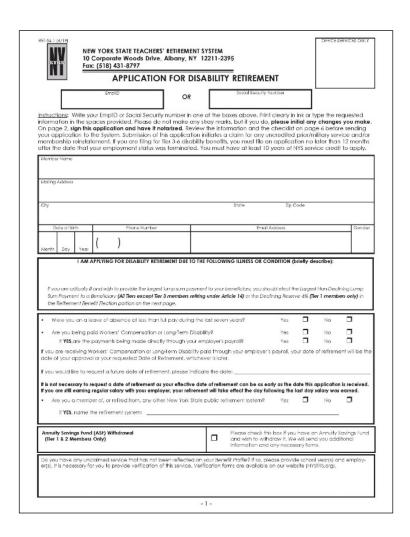
Disability

The member retires, selects the Largest Non-Declining Lump Sum Option and dies in retirement. The payment is	\$360,000
A Paragraph 2 death benefit (defined on next page) is also paid. If death occurred in the first year of retirement, the payment is	\$120,000
Total payment to a beneficiary is	\$480,000



Filing "For Protection Only"

- Write "For Protection Only" top of application
- Indicate the medical condition necessitating the protection
- Tiers 2-6 select Largest Non-Declining Lump Sum Option; Tier 1 members select the Declining Reserve Option
- Have signature notarized prior to mailing
- Complete the Medical Information Summary





Mandatory Contributions

- Mandatory contribution requirements differ by tier
- Contributions earn 5% annual interest
- If member leaves service with less than 10 years of credit, they can withdraw their contributions and interest, forfeiting any future benefit
- If an active member dies prior to retirement, the required contributions fund is paid to their beneficiary(ies)



Borrowing from Contributions

- Member must have at least one year of service credit and a minimum contribution balance of \$1,334* to be eligible to borrow
- Only one loan may be taken out per calendar year
- Minimum loan issued is \$1,000
- Maximum loan is 75%* of your contributions balance
- Interest rate is 5.95% for loans issued after July 1, 2022
- Repayment occurs over a maximum term of five years and payments are made through payroll deduction
- Payments are required regardless of employment status



*Members joining on or after 7/1/2022 may borrow up to 50% of their total contribution balance or \$50,000, whichever is less, and must have a minimum contribution balance of \$2,000

Borrowing from Contributions

 Some loans are federally taxable and may be subject to an additional 10% IRS penalty

Combined loans can have severe tax consequences

 There may be significant consequences for defaulting on a loan



Outstanding Loan Balance

- A member has 30 days from effective date of retirement to repay all or a portion of an outstanding loan
- After 30 days, the loan balance is considered defaulted and will typically become taxable income for the year
- The default results in an actuarily-determined permanent reduction in pension benefit





Loan Default at Retirement

Loan Default Factors from 2025 Annual Benefit Profile					
Age at Service Retirement with an Outstanding Loan	55	58	62	65	
Annual Pension Reduction Per \$1,000 of Loan Owed	\$58.41	\$61.35	\$66.29	\$71.07	

Loan default at retirement: \$10,000

Reduction per \$1,000 at age 58: \$61.35

10 x \$61.35 = \$613.50 annual pension reduction



You Must File for Retirement



Resigning from your employer does NOT automatically initiate retirement benefit payments

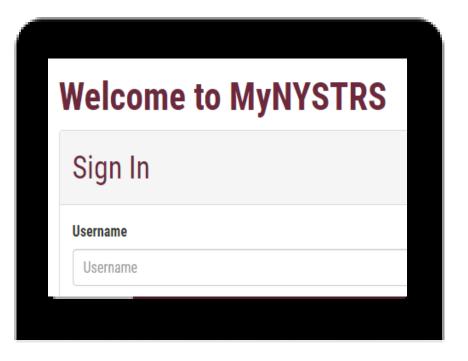
Education Law Section 539 requires you file an Application for Retirement with NYSTRS to initiate your monthly pension payments

We suggest filing online in MyNYSTRS



Submit Retirement Application

RET-54 (12/22) NEW YORK STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM	OFFICE SERVICES ONLY				
10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 APPLICATION FOR RETIREMENT					
EmpliD Social Security Number					
Instructions: Print clearly in ink or type the requested information in the areas provided. Your sis must be nodrized or the application will be invalid. Review the information you have entered page 9 before sending your application to the System at the address above. To make a chan through the incorrect information, enter the updated information, and initial your change. Ple- stray marks or use white out. (MyNYSTRS account holders can file for retirement online, instead	and the checklist on ge, draw a single line ase do not make any				
Your effective date of retirement can be as early as the date this application is received but days after the date of receipt. Applications will be considered filled on the day they are mail by registered or certified mail via the U.S. Postal Service, or by an equivalent delivery service tracking and is approved for use by the System. To be on the first available payroll after your generally recommend you file at least 30 days in advance. (Note: Your employment contract your retirement date.)	led if they are mailed that provides mail retirement date, we				
Iffective Date of Retirement (Required) Last School Year Employed Check the box at right if you ever worked under an individual contract for a position reportable to NYSTRS (e.g., superintendent, college president),					
First Name (use legal name) MI Last Name					
Mailing Address - Line 1					
Mailing Address - Line 2 (If needed)					
City State Zip Code	ty State Zip Code				
	-				
(Date of Birth Day / Da	Year				
Email Address Month Day	redi				
Last Teaching Location(s) (District Name)					
Annuity Savings Fund (ASF) Withdrawal [Titer 1 & 2 Members Only] Please check this box if you have an Annuity Sc to withdraw it. See page 8 for more information.	avings Fund and wish				
Were you on a leave of absence during the last seven years? If yes, indicate your percentage of pay and complete the leave dates below.	Yes No				
Percentage Paid % Leave Begin Date: Leave End Date:					
Are you a member of, or retired from, any other New York State public retirement system?					
* If yes, please name the retirement system:					





Choosing a Date of Retirement





Date of Retirement

Your Date of Retirement (DOR) must be at least one day after the last date you earned salary under contract

Example:

Resign with employer on June 30





Date of Retirement

Your Date of Retirement (DOR) must be at least one day after the last date you earned salary under contract

Example:

- Resign with employer on June 30
- Retire with NYSTRS on July 1





Submit Retirement Application

- You can file your retirement application as late as your retirement date, but no more than 90 days in advance
- You cannot file for a date that has already passed
- You may rescind the retirement application for the first 14 days of retirement
- To be on the first available payroll after retiring, you should generally file at least 30 days in advance



Initial Payments

Initial payments are based on the verified data on file when you submit your application and **could be substantially lower** for if you pass a key service milestone in your last year of employment (e.g., 20, 25 or 30 years)





Initial Payments

Retirement processing typically takes **9-12 months** from the retirement date to complete but can take longer in more complicated cases

When processing is complete, you will receive a detailed letter and, if necessary, a retroactive adjustment





Earnings After Retirement

No Limit

- Private
- Federal
- Out-of-State
- Elected Official*
- Any work when age 65+

Section 212

- Earn up to \$35k per year in NYS Public employment
- If you exceed the \$35,000
 NYSTRS will suspend your
 benefit for the remainder of the
 calendar year if you continue
 NYS public employment, and
 you will repay your pension
 payments for the period that
 you exceeded the limit

Section 211

- Employer applies for waiver
- Governing over the employment
- Exceed Section 212 limit and still collect pension



Section 503.11

Section 503 (subdivision 11) of education law to allows for a NYSTRS retiree the option to elect a full recalculation after rendering 2 years of service credit after restoring to active service

*Prior to legislation passed in 2024, 5 years of additional service was required for a full recalculation

*EDN Article 11 §503.11 Chapter 578 of the Laws of 2024 signed December 13, 2024, Effective February 11, 2025.



MyNYSTRS

- Update prior service costs
- Generate pension estimates
- Manage account information
- Send secure messages
- Submit forms and applications





Call Us



(800) 348-7298

